

Mathematics Education and Support Hub (MESH)

Accounting: Percentages

Sample Questions - Solutions

1. Commission = $\frac{15}{100} \times \$6,500$

$$= \frac{15}{100} \times \$6,500$$

$$= 15 \times \$65$$

$$= \$975$$

Therefore, you will have to pay \$975 commission to one of your employees.

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$$\begin{aligned} 2. \text{ New salary} &= \$70,000 + \left(\frac{5}{100} \times \$70,000\right) \\ &= \$70,000 + \left(\frac{5}{100} \times \$70,000\right) \\ &= \$70,000 + (5 \times \$700) \\ &= \$70,000 + \$3,500 \\ &= \$73,500 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, Peter's new salary is \$73,500

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \text{ New balance} &= \$7,500 + \left(\frac{4.5}{100} \times \$7,500\right) \\ &= \$7,500 + \left(\frac{4.5}{100} \times \$7,500\right) \\ &= \$7,500 + (4.5 \times \$75) \\ &= \$7,500 + \$337.50 \\ &= \$7,500 + \$337.50 \\ &= \$7,837.50 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the new balance in the savings account is \$7,837.50

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \text{ Profit} &= \frac{35}{100} \times \$450,000 \\ &= \frac{35}{100} \times \$450,000 \\ &= \frac{35}{100} \times \$450,000 \\ &= 35 \times \$4,500 \\ &= \$157,500 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the business made a profit of \$157,500