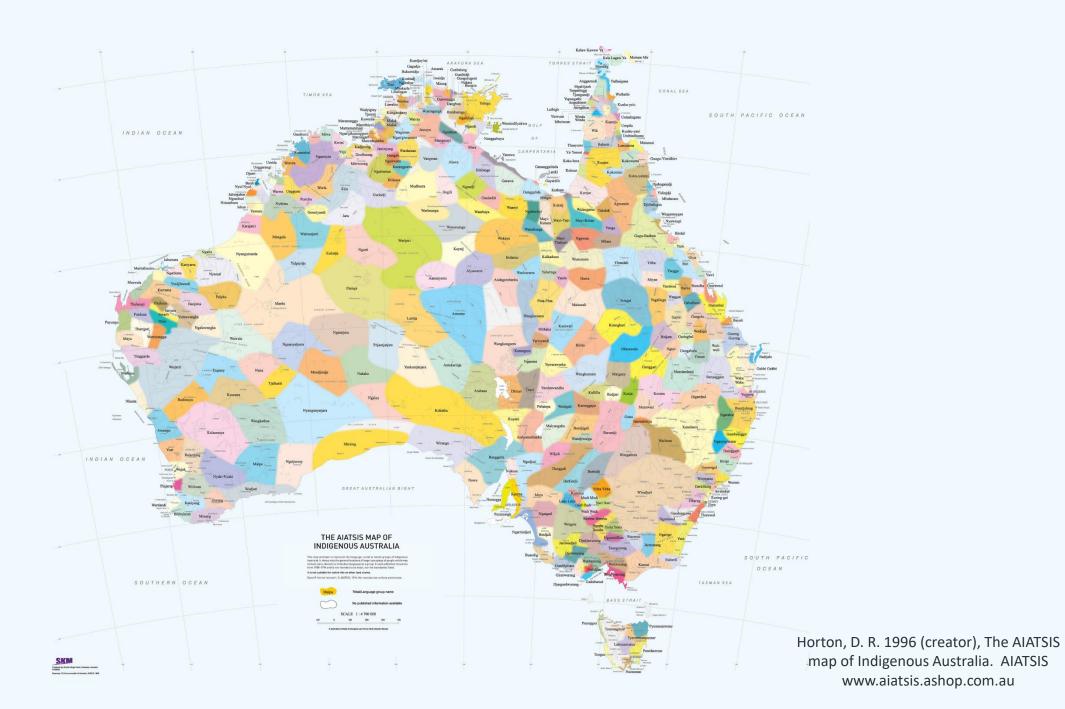
## Sea Day! Generative Al and Assessment



Dr Jen Tindale Senior Lecturer, Learning Futures







# THIS SESSION WILL BE RECORDED

PLEASE MUTE YOUR MICROPHONE UNLESS YOU NEED TO ADDRESS THE PRESENTER



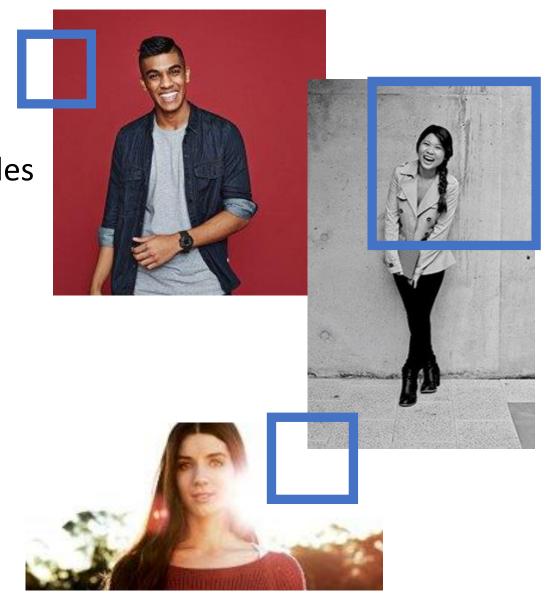
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**QUESTIONS:** Please ask any questions via the Chat for our presenters to respond to. Alternatively, save your questions for the Q&A section at the end of the presentation.

## **Objectives:**

- Share resources and good practice examples of addressing generative AI in assessment
- Review highlights from new resources on generative AI and assessment on the generative AI news and resources page









Some experience



Experienced

Rate your knowledge of, or experience with generative AI in the chat



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Indigenous Courses New to Uni About University Life Our Campuses Schools Institutes Business and Community Staff Careers Giving

#### **LEARNING FUTURES**

#### Learning **Futures**

- > Teaching Support
- Technology-Enabled Learning
- WOS Studio
- MESH
- Smart Assessment Design Toolkit
- Placements Hub
- Digital Learning Support
- Academic Integrity
- Academic Integrity Research
- > Professional Learning @ Western
- > Curriculum Renewal
- > The 21C Project
- > Sustainability Education
- > Contact Us
- > The Engaged Teaching Project

#### **Academic Integrity**



Academic integrity events, news and resources

Generative Al news and resources

Turnitin's Al writing detection tool: Staff guide

Academic integrity research

#### Academic integrity

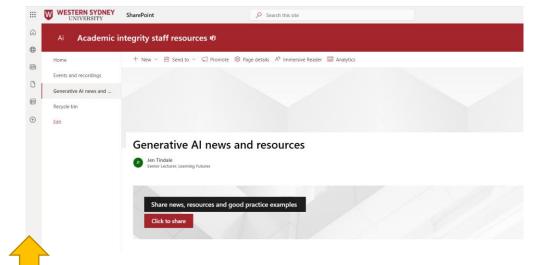
Staff resources on academic integrity are available on a staff SharePoint site. This site includes news and resources on generative artificial intelligence (generative AI). Links are at the top right of this page.

All staff and students play an important role in Western's whole of university, educative approach to academic integrity. Aligned with the values of Sustaining Success 2021-2026, academic integrity is a curriculum principle in Western's new Curriculum Design and Approval Policy. Our new Assessment Policy reinforces that all programs, subjects and assessment tasks should 'be designed to ensure that all students receive clear instruction about maintaining academic integrity, and that opportunities for contract cheating and other breaches of integrity are

Study Smart: Study with integrity

**Assessment Guide: Designed for integrity** 

https://www.westernsydney.edu.au/learning futures/home/teaching support/academic integrity





#### Turnitin's Al Writing Detection Tool: A Guide for Staff

#### This guide is for staff only

Turnitin launched a new artificial intelligence (AI) writing detection tool in April 2023. The AI writing indicator appears in similarity reports and shows a percentage of the document that may have been generated using AI (see information on AI writing detection).

Turnitin's AI Writing Detection indicator should support an educative approach to ethical use of generative AI. As acknowledged by Turnitin, this indicator 'should not be used as definitive measure of misconduct or punitive tool' (Turnitin, 2023). Whether the use of generative AI is regarded as appropriate in any assessment task will depend on task design and expectations regarding students' use of generative AI communicated to students.

At Western, this indicator should be used as the basis for discussion with students on ethical use of generative AI and in conjunction with other appropriate indicators.



SharePoint





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https://westernsydneyedu.sharepoint.com/sites/Academicintegritystaffresources/ /SitePages/Generative-Al-news-and-resources.aspx

#### Generative AI news and resources



Share news, resources and good practice examples

Click to share

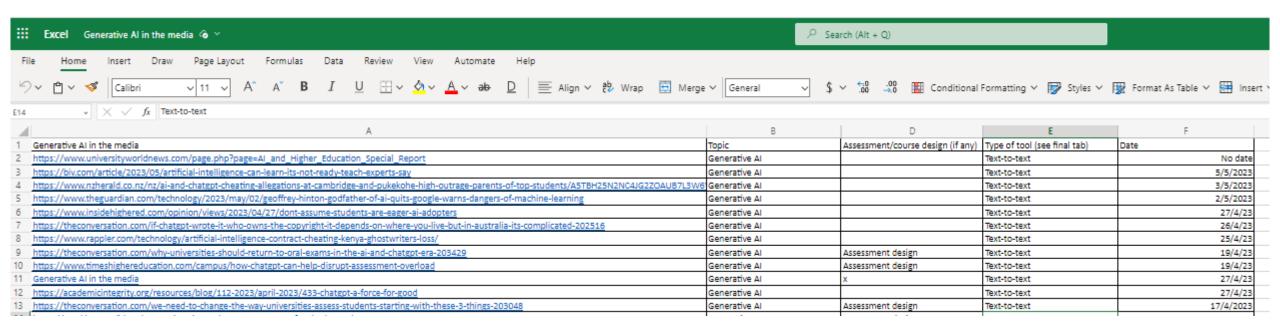
#### What is generative AI?

Generative artificial intelligence (AI) refers to AI that can generate content including text, images, code, video and audio. <a href="OpenAI">OpenAI</a> released ChatGPT (Chat Generative Pre-trained Transformer) in November 2022. The free version of ChatGPT answers complex questions and writes code in a chat dialogue. ChatGPT adds to a rapidly expanding suite of <a href="Menaity generative AI tools">generative AI tools</a>. The output from these tools can be difficult to differentiate from output produced by humans.

We can anticipate that generative AI will continue to evolve rapidly and has significant implications for the future of higher education, research, disciplinary and professional practices, and more broadly, the future of work and society. The reach of generative AI tools will be further extended through Microsoft's recent partnership with OpenAI, with plans to integrate generative AI with Microsoft products including Word, PowerPoint and Outlook.

#### Generative AI in the media

. Generative Al in the media. This list is updated regularly with new media articles. Use the button at the top of this page to share news.



Generative AI in the media

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#### Webinars

#### Webinars at WSU

July		Registration link available soon
3 May	10am- 12pm	Agenda, recording and slides
28 April	10am- 12pm	Recording
18 April		Slides
3 April	12-2pm	Recording and slides
12 and 13 April		Slides
16 February	10am- 12pm	Agenda, recordings, slides and chat
13 February		Slides
6 February	10am- 12pm	Recording, transcript and slides
22 July 2022		Recording
	3 May  28 April  18 April  12 and 13 April  16 February  13 February  22 July	3 May 10am- 12pm  28 April 10am- 12pm  18 April 12-2pm  12 and 13 April 10am- 12pm  16 February 10am- 12pm  17 February 10am- 18 February 10am- 19 February 10am-

#### External webinars

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2022

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Use the button at the top of this page to share resources.

#### Further reading

. Download the Academic Integrity Working Party's Endnote library. Use the button at the top of this page to share peer-reviewed research.

## Guidelines



Australian Academic Integrity Network (AAIN) **Generative artificial intelligence guidelines** 

https://doi.org/10.26187/sbwr-kq49



**TEQSA** 

#### **Good practice hub - Artificial intelligence**

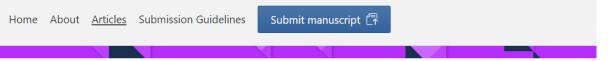
https://www.teqsa.gov.au/guides-resources/higher-education-good-practice-hub/artificial-intelligence

**Artificial intelligence: Advice for students** 

https://www.teqsa.gov.au/students/artificial-intelligence-advice-students



#### International Journal for Educational Integrity



Editorial Open Access | Published: 01 May 2023

## ENAI Recommendations on the ethical use of Artificial Intelligence in Education

<u>Tomas Foltynek</u>, <u>Sonja Bjelobaba</u> <sup>□</sup>, <u>Irene Glendinning</u>, <u>Zeenath Reza Khan</u>, <u>Rita Santos</u>, <u>Pegi Pavletic</u> & <u>Július Kravjar</u>

International Journal for Educational Integrity 19, Article number: 12 (2023) Cite this article

The wide accessibility of AI may exacerbate existing types of academic integrity threats, such as essay and paper mills, fabrication and falsification of data, etc.

Current definitions of misconduct, such as contract cheating and plagiarism, may not explicitly include this type of misconduct. Therefore, we propose an umbrella definition for all types of unauthorised content generation, including contract cheating and inappropriate use of AI:

Unauthorised content generation (UCG) is the production of academic work, in whole or part, for academic credit, progression or award, whether or not a payment or other favour is involved, using unapproved or undeclared human or technological assistance.

AIED can be used for unauthorised content generation; however, the use of AIED is not automatically unethical. There can be differences between academic disciplines, education institutions, courses, types of assessment, cultures, regions, and countries as to what is considered acceptable use of AI and what is not.



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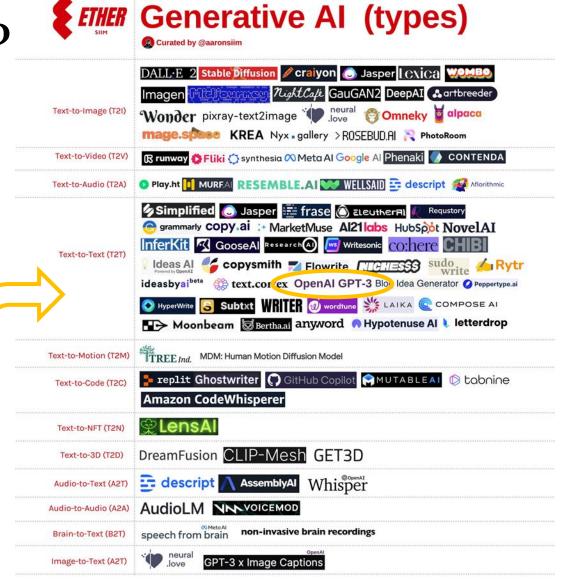
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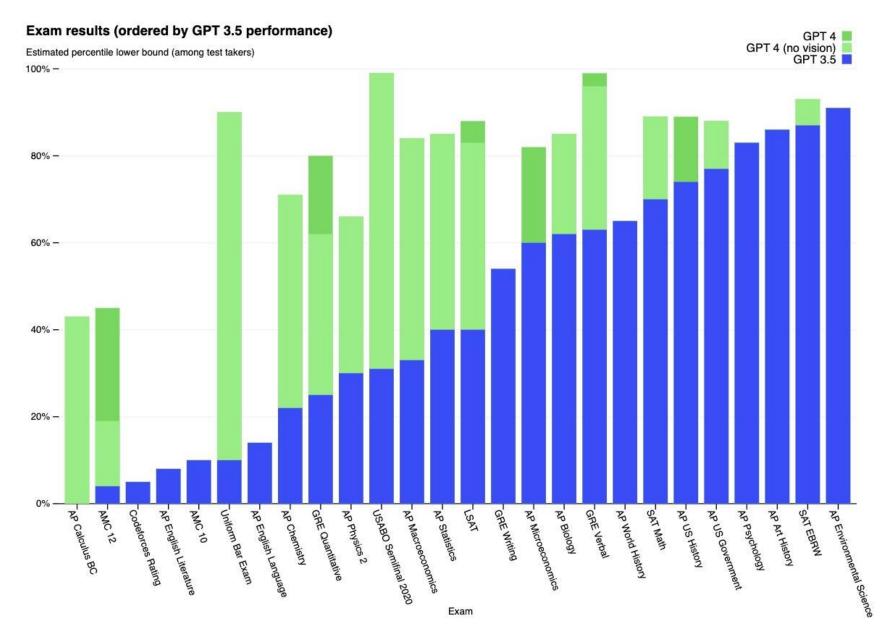
Creativity Visual input Longer context

GPT-4 is more creative and collaborative than ever before. It can generate, edit, and iterate with users on creative and technical writing tasks, such as composing songs, writing screenplays, or learning a user's writing style.

# GPT-4 surpasses ChatGPT in its advanced reasoning capabilities.

https://openai.com/product/gpt-4

GPT 3.5 vs GPT 4



ipt.study
ne-good-ai.com/
enius.ai/
erfectessaywriter.ai/
urnitin.com/blog/sneak-preview-of-turnitins-ai-writing-and-c
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DGcvI3bfQ
m.openai.com/ai-text-classifier
me/
gpt.ericmitchell.ai/
1

## Detecting generative AI

## **7 turnitin** Al writing indicator

The AI writing indicator that has been added to the Similarity Report will show an overall percentage of the document that may have been AI-generated. We make this determination with 98% confidence based on data that was collected and verified in our AI Innovation Lab. To open the new AI writing report, select the AI writing indicator. Please note, only instructors and (depending on license) account administrators will be able to see the indicator and the AI writing report at this time.

- Some universities have opted not to use
- Success rate based on GPT3, 3.5 and ChatGPT
- Reliability has not been independently verified at scale
- May not detect GPT3 output that has been modified or output from paraphrasing tools

Cassidy, 2023; Hillier, 2023; Turnitin, 2023

## Detection of generative AI and misconduct

- Set clear expectations on the use of generative AI
  - WSU <u>Communicating expectations on generative artificial intelligence (AI) to students in first half year 2023</u>
  - Macquarie University <u>Assessment Checklist</u>
- Explore ethical use of generative AI in your context
- Provide advice on acknowledging use of generative AI
- Consider Turnitin generative AI reports in the context of other indicators, e.g.
  - Fake references and invalid citations
  - Factual errors
  - Unusual or unexpected wording
  - Overuse of generic examples
  - Variable student performance or writing quality (based on TECHE Editor, 2023)



## **GAIT Assessment Checklist**

#### Overview

This resource is designed to help you communicate levels of acceptable use of generative artificial intelligence tools (GAITs e.g., ChatGPT) in your assessment task/s. A statement on appropriate GAIT use should appear in the assessment task instructions. The language and ideas here are just suggestions; feel free to include your own or modify the text below as needed. Use the tick boxes to determine what uses are allowed and then construct a statement of acceptable use to put on your assessment task. You can do this individually or co-construct this statement with students as outlined in our lesson plan.

#### Green Zone: GAIT use permitted within academic integrity guidelines

For this assessment, in addition to spelling/grammar checkers and referencing software, students are permitted to use generative artificial intelligence tools (GAITs, e.g., ChatGPT) to:

summarise and paraphrase academic texts	<b>4©</b> Þ
produce a paragraph or section of text (with attribution)	
provide a key definition (with attribution)	
input their text to GAITs (e.g., ChatGPT) to produce a counter-argument with the goal of remain argument	fining their
[add additional points as necessary]	



### AI literacy

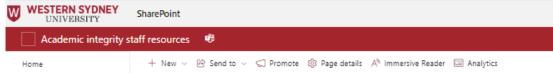
Al literacy skills enable 'individuals to critically evaluate Al technologies; communicate and collaborate effectively with Al; and use Al as a tool online, at home, and in the workplace' (Long & Magerko, 2020:598).



### Creative uses of generative AI in higher education

- Experiential learning, student engagement and collaboration
- Identify issues, challenges, and questions
- Test understanding
- Identify inaccuracies and gaps
- Creative/critical thinking
- Prototype development
- Writing and presentation skills

- How have you responded to generative AI this session?
- What worked well?
- What would you do differently next session?
- What good practice examples or issues can you share?



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CDMS workshop on OpenAl writing	22 July 2022	Recording

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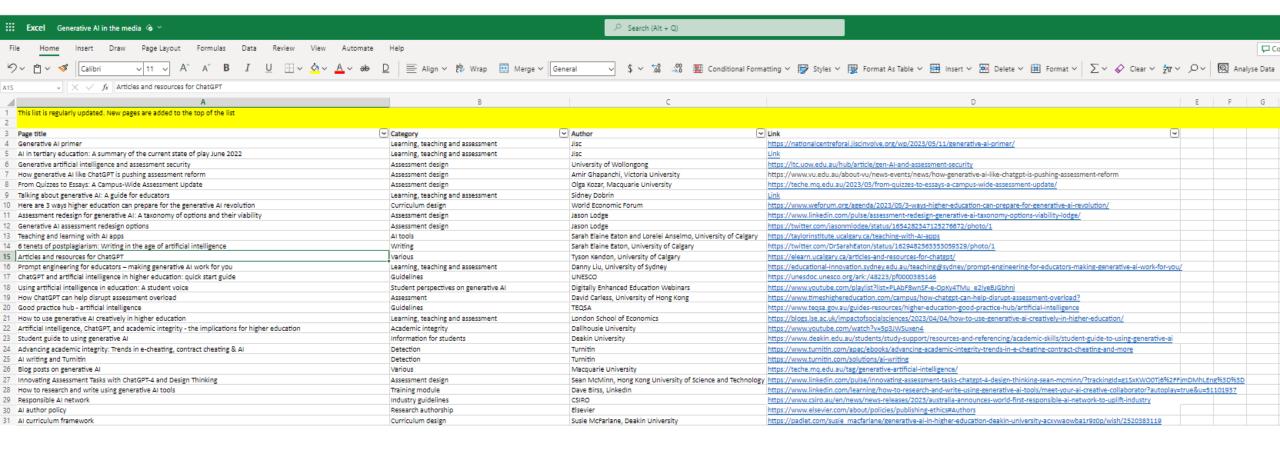
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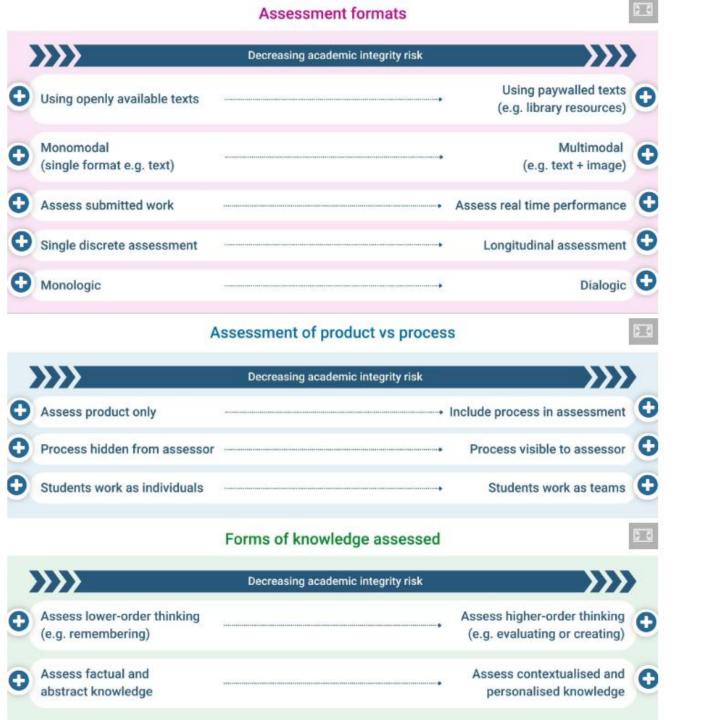
	Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term
1. Ignore	Might get away with it momentarily		
2. Ban	Problematic	Becomes risky	
3. Invigilate	Where appropriate	Where appropriate	Where appropriate
4. Embrace	Being mindful of equity issues	Where appropriate	
5. Design around	Risky		
6. Rethink	Requires time and effort		

https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/assessment-redesign-generative-ai-taxonomy-options-viability-lodge/

Version 3: March 2023

	Students	develop academic integrity	Students use AI for learn	ning and assessment
deas	pro	Assess learning ocesses not artefacts	Students learn to use and critique AI for study	Learn and critique disciplinary use of Al
Teaching and Assessment ideas	Stud	nts progressively complete steps showing process lents represent learning ugh non written means: eo, visual mapping etc	Students learn a range of AI tools and effective prompts Students examine the ethics and consequences of using AI as a student	Students research current and emerging applications of AI in profession
	They acad	nts plan, implement and ct on a set of strategies can use to manage their emic integrity risk when using generative Al	Students critique Al limitations, risks, and affordances	Students critically evaluate disciplinary Al tools
	Students submit or perform work that evidences their authorship and academic integrity		Students use AI to generate ideas, summarise inputs by theme and with structure, then critically evaluate the resultant output	Students use and critically reflect on AI in their discipline or profession
	Academic integrity approaches			ign with students as partners
	DeakinDesign principles	Holistic   Authentic   Activ	ve and collaborative   Course-wide   I	nclusive   Relational   Digital

https://padlet.com/susie\_macfarlane/generative-ai-in-higher-education-acxvwaowba1r9z0p/wish/2520383119



https://www.monash.edu/learningteaching/teachhq/Teaching-practices/artificialintelligence/generative-ai-and-assessment

Check assessment task design against Generative AI tools	>
Modify current assessment task prompts or processes	>
Incorporate Al into assessment tasks	>
Consider alternative assessment formats	>
Assess open or collaborative processes	>
Target higher order thinking	>
Review assessments to reduce risk	>
Use formative assessment to develop understanding of students	>
Programmatic, authentic and future-focused assessment	>

https://www.monash.edu/learning-teaching/teachhq/Teaching-practices/artificial-intelligence/generative-ai-and-assessment

## Tell us what you think!

- Did you like the workshop design and delivery?
- What would you like to know more about?

FEEDBACK MATTERS!

It should only take 3 minutes

\*\*We use your feedback to fine-tune, create and schedule future workshops\*\*



# Upcoming workshops! vUWS Cruise

## Friday 26 May

Alternative assessments for student engagement



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